

Configuration de l'Etherchannel

Etherchannel permet l'agrégation de lien. Il est utilisé pour augmenter la bande passante entre deux switches.

Introduction

Nous allons utiliser la topologie suivante :cisco-lacp.png

LACP

Configuration sur le 3750

```
3750#conf t
3750(config)#interface range fastEthernet 1/0/1 - 2
3750(config-if-range)#channel-protocol lacp
3750(config-if-range)#channel-group 1 mode active
```

Configuration sur le 3550

```
3550#conf t
3550(config)#interface range fastEthernet 0/1 - 2
3550(config-if-range)#channel-protocol lacp
3550(config-if-range)#channel-group 1 mode active
```

Vérification

```
3750#sh interfaces port-channel 1
Port-channel1 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Hardware is EtherChannel, address is 2037.0606.7484 (bia 2037.0606.7484)
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 200000 Kbit, DLY 100 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  Full-duplex, 100Mb/s, link type is auto, media type is unknown
  input flow-control is off, output flow-control is unsupported
```

```
Members in this channel: Fa1/0/1 Fa1/0/2
ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
Last input 00:00:00, output 00:21:40, output hang never
Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
Queueing strategy: fifo
Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  1153 packets input, 132950 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 895 broadcasts (0 multicasts)
      0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored
    0 watchdog, 895 multicast, 0 pause input
    0 input packets with dribble condition detected
  490 packets output, 66172 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface resets
    0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
    0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier, 0 PAUSE output
    0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
```

3750#

- Ligne 2 : Le port-channel 1 est passé UP
- Ligne 4 : BW (bandwidth) est à 200Mbps (2x100Mbps)
- Ligne 9 : Membres Fa1/0/1 et Fa1/0/2

PAGP

Le PAgP est un protocole propriétaire Cisco. Il se configure comme suit :

Configuration sur le 3750

```
3750#conf t
3750(configure)#interface range f1/0/1 - 2
3750(configure-if-range)#channel-group 2 mode auto
3750(configure-if-range)#end
```

Configuration sur le 3550

```
3550#conf t
3550(configure)#interface range f0/1 - 2
3550(configure-if-range)#channel-group 2 mode desirable
```

```
3550(configure-if-range)#end
```

Vérification

```
3750#sh etherchannel summary
```

Flags: D - down P - in port-channel

 I - stand-alone s - suspended

 H - Hot-standby (LACP only)

 R - Layer3 S - Layer2

 U - in use f - failed to allocate aggregator

 u - unsuitable for bundling

 w - waiting to be aggregated

 d - default port

Number of channel-groups in use: 1

Number of aggregators: 1

| Group | Port-channel | Protocol | Ports |
|-------|--------------|----------|-------|
|-------|--------------|----------|-------|

| | | | |
|---|---------|------|-----------------------|
| 2 | Po2(SU) | PAgP | Fa1/0/1(P) Fa1/0/2(P) |
|---|---------|------|-----------------------|

```
3750#
```

Load Balancing

Vérification du mode de load balancing

```
3750#sh etherchannel load-balance
```

EtherChannel Load-Balancing Configuration:

 src-mac

EtherChannel Load-Balancing Addresses Used Per-Protocol:

Non-IP: Source MAC address

 IPv4: Source MAC address

 IPv6: Source MAC address

```
3750#
```

Ici la répartition de la charge s'effectue par l'adresse mac source. Ce paramètre est modifiable en fonction du niveau de votre switch. Au niveau 2 la répartition peut se faire à partir des adresses

mac et au niveau 3 via les adresses mac et/ou adresse ip.

```
3750(config)#port-channel load-balance ?
```

```
dst-ip      Dst IP Addr
```

```
dst-mac     Dst Mac Addr
```

```
src-dst-ip  Src XOR Dst IP Addr
```

```
src-dst-mac Src XOR Dst Mac Addr
```

```
src-ip      Src IP Addr
```

```
src-mac     Src Mac Addr
```

```
3750(config)#port-channel load-balance
```

Le 3750 étant un switch de niveau 3, j'ai accès à tous les modes.

Agrégation de niveau 3

Cette partie est en bêta

Configuration sur le 3750

```
3750(config)#interface range fastEthernet 1/0/1 - 2
```

```
3750(config-if-range)#channel-group 3 mode on
```

```
3750(config-if-range)#no switchport
```

```
3750(config-if-range)#exit
```

```
3750(config-if)#exit
```

```
3750(config)#interface port-channel 3
```

```
3750(config-if)#no switchport
```

```
3750(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
3750(config-if)#no shutdown
```

```
3750(config-if)#exit
```

```
3750(config)#ip routing
```

```
3750(config)#router ospf 1
```

```
3750(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
```

```
3750(config-router)#exit
```

```
3750(config)#do wr
```

Configuration sur le 3550

```
3550(config)#interface range fastEthernet 0/1 - 2
```

```
3550(config-if-range)#channel-group 3 mode on
```

```

3550(config-if-range)#no switchport
3550(config-if-range)#exit
3550(config-if)#exit
3550(config)#interface port-channel 3
3550(config-if)#no switchport
3550(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.2 255.255.255.0
3550(config-if)#no shutdown
3550(config-if)#exit
3550(config)#ip routing
3550(config)#router ospf 1
3550(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
3550(config-router)#exit
3550(config)#do wr

```

Vérification de l'OSPF

```
3750#sh ip ospf neighbor
```

| Neighbor ID | Pri | State | Dead Time | Address | Interface |
|--------------|-----|----------|-----------|----------|---------------|
| 172.16.3.202 | 1 | FULL/BDR | 00:00:30 | 10.0.0.2 | Port-channel3 |

```
3750#
```

```
3750#sh ip route
```

Codes: C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2

i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2

ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route

o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

172.16.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets

C 172.16.3.0 is directly connected, Vlan1

10.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets

C 10.0.0.0 is directly connected, Port-channel3

Test de ping entre les deux switchs

3750#ping 10.0.0.2

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 10.0.0.2, timeout is 2 seconds:

!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/2/8 ms

3750#

Revision #2

Created 14 March 2024 11:57:55 by Dunnload

Updated 16 March 2024 15:46:31 by Dunnload